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made primarily of steel or iron and used in infrastructure projects such as transit or maintenance facilities, rail lines, and bridges. These items include, but are not limited to, structural steel or iron, steel or iron beams and columns, running rail and contact rail. These requirements do not apply to steel or iron used as components or subcomponents of other manufactured products or rolling stock.

- (d) For a manufactured product to be considered produced in the United States:
- (1) All of the manufacturing processes for the product must take place in the United States; and
- (2) All of the components of the product must be of U.S. origin. A component is considered of U.S. origin if it is manufactured in the United States, regardless of the origin of its subcomponents.

[61 FR 6302, Feb. 16, 1996]

§661.6 Certification requirements for procurement of steel or manufactured products.

If steel, iron, or manufactured products (as defined in §§661.3 and 661.5 of this part) are being procured, the appropriate certificate as set forth below shall be completed and submitted by each bidder or offeror in accordance with the requirement contained in §661.13(b) of this part.

Certificate of Compliance With Section 165(a)

The bidder or offeror hereby certifies that it will comply with the requirements of section 165(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, as amended, and the applicable regulations in 49 CFR part 661.

Date		
Signature		
Company		
Name		
Title		

Certificate for Non-Compliance With Section 165(a)

The bidder or offeror hereby certifies that it cannot comply with the requirements of section 165(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, as amended, but it may qualify for an exception to the requirement pursuant

to section 165(b)(2) or (b)(4) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, as amended, and the applicable regulations in 49 CFR 661.7.

Date		
Signature		
Company		
Name		
Title		

[71 FR 14117, Mar. 21, 2006]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: At 72 FR 53696, Sept. 20, 2007, \$661.6 was amended by removing "Certificate of Compliance With Section 165(a)" and adding in its place "Certificate of Compliance with Buy America Requirements" and removing "section 165(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, as amended" and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(1)", and removing "Certificate for Non-Compliance with Section 165(a)" and adding in its place "Certificate of Non-Compliance with Buy America Requirements", and removing "section 165(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, as amended" and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)", and removing "section 165(b)(2) or (b)(4) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982" and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(2)", effective Oct. 22, 2007.

§ 661.7 Waivers.

(a) Section 165(b) of the Act provides that the general requirements of section 165(a) shall not apply in four specific instances. This section sets out the conditions for the three statutory waivers based on public interest, non-availability, and price-differential. Section 661.11 of this part sets out the conditions for the fourth statutory waiver governing the procurement of rolling stock and associated equipment

(b) Under the provision of section 165(b)(1) of the Act, the Administrator may waive the general requirements of section 165(a) if the Administrator finds that their application would be inconsistent with the public interest. In determining whether the conditions exist to grant this public interest waiver, the Administrator will consider all appropriate factors on a case-by-case basis, unless a general exception is specifically set out in this part.

(c) Under the provision of section 165(b)(2) of the Act, the Administrator may waive the general requirements of section 165(a) if the Administrator finds that the materials for which a waiver is requested are not produced in

the United States in sufficient and reasonably available quantities and of a satisfactory quality.

- (1) It will be presumed that the conditions exist to grant this non-availability waiver if no responsive and responsible bid is received offering an item produced in the United States.
- (2) In the case of a sole source procurement, the Administrator will grant this non-availability waiver only if the grantee provides sufficient information which indicates that the item to be procured is only available from a single source or that the item to be procured is not produced in sufficient and reasonably available quantities of a satisfactory quality in the United States.
- (d) Under the provision of section 165(b)(4) of the Act, the Administrator may waive the general requirements of section 165(a) if the Administrator finds that the inclusion of a domestic item or domestic material will increase the cost of the contract between the grantee and its supplier of that item or material by more than 25 percent. The Administrator will grant this price-differential waiver if the amount of the lowest responsive and responsible bid offering the item or material that is not produced in the United States multiplied by 1.25 is less than the amount of the lowest responsive and responsible bid offering the item or material produced in the United States.
- (e) The four statutory waivers of section 165(b) of the Act as set out in this part shall be treated as being separate and distinct from each other.
- (f) The waivers described in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section may be granted for a component or subcomponent in the case of the procurement of the items governed by section 165(b)(3) of the Act (requirements for rolling stock). If a waiver is granted for a component or a subcomponent, that component or subcomponent will be considered to be of domestic origin for the purposes of §661.11 of this part.
- (g) The waivers described in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section may be granted for a specific item or material that is used in the production of a manufactured product that is governed by the requirements of §661.5(d) of this part. If such a waiver is granted to such a specific item or material, that

item or material will be treated as being of domestic origin.

- (h) The provisions of this section shall not apply to products produced in a foreign country if the Secretary, in consultation with the United States Trade Representative, determines that:
- (1) That foreign country is party to an agreement with the United States pursuant to which the head of an agency of the United States has waived the requirements of this section; and
- (2) That foreign country has violated the terms of the agreement by discriminating against products covered by this section that are produced in the United States and are covered by the agreement.

APPENDIX A TO §661.7—GENERAL WAIVERS

- (a) All waivers published in 48 CFR 25.108 which establish excepted articles, materials, and supplies for the Buy American Act of 1933 (41 U.S.C. 10a-d), as the waivers may be amended from time to time, apply to this part under the provisions of 661.7 (b) and (c).
- (b) Under the provisions of §661.7 (b) and (c) of this part, microcomputer equipment, including software, of foreign origin can be procured by grantees (50 FR 18760, May 2, 1985 and 51 FR 36126, October 8, 1986).
- (c) Under the provisions of §661.7(b) of this part, a general public interest waiver from the Buy America requirements for "small purchases" (as defined in the "common grant rule," at 49 CFR 18.36(d)) made by FTA grantees with capital, planning, or operating assistance.

[56 FR 932, Jan. 9, 1991, as amended at 60 FR 37928, July 24, 1995, 61 FR 6302, Feb. 16, 1996; 71 FR 14117, Mar. 21, 2006]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: At 72 FR 53697, Sept. 20, 2007, §661.7 was amended by removing "Section 165(b) of the Act" and adding in its place "Section 5323(j)(2) of Title 49 United States Code" and removing "section 165(a)" and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(1)" in paragraph (a); revising paragraph (b); amending paragraph (c) by removing "section 165(b)(2) of the Act" and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(2)" and removing 'section 165(a)'' and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)"; adding a new paragraph (c)(3); amending paragraph (e) by removing "section 165(b) of the Act" and adding in its place '49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(2)''; amending paragraph (f) by removing "section 165(b)(3) of the Act" and adding in its place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(2)(C)"; and amending Appendix A to §661.7 by removing paragraphs (b) and (c) and adding new paragraph (b), effective Oct. 22, 2007. For the convenience of the user, the added and revised text is set forth as follows:

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§661.7 Waivers.

* * * * * *

- (b) Under the provision of 49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(2)(A), the Administrator may waive the general requirements of 49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(1) if the Administrator finds that their application would be inconsistent with the public interest. In determining whether the conditions exist to grant this public interest waiver, the Administrator will consider all appropriate factors on a case-bycase basis, unless a general exception is specifically set out in this part. When granting a public interest waiver, the Administrator shall issue a detailed written statement justifying why the waiver is in the public interest. The Administrator shall publish this justification in the FEDERAL REGISTER, providing the public with a reasonable time for notice and comment of not more than seven calendar days.
- (c) * * (3) After contract award, the Administrator may grant a non-availability waiver under this paragraph, in any case in which a bidder or offeror originally certified compliance with the Buy America requirements in good faith, but can no longer comply with its certification. The Administrator will grant a non-availability waiver only if the grantee provides sufficient evidence that the original certification was made in good faith and that the item to be procured cannot now be obtained domestically due to commercial impossibility or impracticability. In determining whether the conditions exist to grant a post-award non-availability waiver, the Administrator will consider all appropriate factors on a case-by-case basis.

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APPENDIX A TO §661.7—GENERAL WAIVERS

* * * * *

(b) Under the provisions of §661.7 (b) and (c) of this part, a general public interest waiver from the Buy America requirements applies to microprocessors, computers, microcomputers, or software, or other such devices, which are used solely for the purpose of processing or storing data. This general waiver does not extend to a product or device which merely contains a microprocessor or microcomputer and is not used solely for the purpose of processing or storing data.

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$\S 661.9$ Application for waivers.

(a) This section sets out the application procedures for obtaining all waivers, except those general exceptions set forth in this part for which individual applications are unnecessary and those covered by section 165(b)(3) of the Act. The procedures for obtaining an exception covered by section 165(b)(3) are set forth in §661.11 of this part.

- (b) A bidder or offeror who seeks to establish grounds for an exception must seek the exception, in a timely manner, through the grantee.
- (c) Except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, only a grantee may request a waiver. The request must be in writing, include facts and justification to support the waiver, and be submitted to the Administrator through the appropriate Regional Office.
- (d) FTA will consider a request for a waiver from a potential bidder, offeror, or supplier only if the waiver is being sought under §661.7 (f) or (g) of this part.
- (e) The Administrator will issue a written determination setting forth the reasons for granting or denying the exception request. Each request for an exception, and FTA's action on the request, are available for public inspection under the provisions of 49 CFR part 601, subpart C.

[56 FR 932, Jan. 9, 1991, as amended at 71 FR 14117, Mar. 21, 2006]

EFFECTIVE DATE NOTE: At 72 FR 53697, Sept. 20, 2007, $\S661.9$ was amended by removing "section 165(b)(3)" and adding in their place "49 U.S.C. 5323(j)(2)(C)", effective Oct. 22, 2007.

§661.11 Rolling stock procurements.

- (a) The provisions of §661.5 do not apply to the procurement of buses and other rolling stock (including train control, communication, and traction power equipment), if the cost of components produced in the United States is more than 60 percent of the cost of all components and final assembly takes place in the United States.
- (b) The domestic content requirements in paragraph (a) of this section also apply to the domestic content requirements for components set forth in paragraphs (i), (j), and (l) of this section.
- (c) A component is any article, material, or supply, whether manufactured

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